# High School Course Description SDC Geometry 81341 / 81342 

Course Title: SDC Geometry
Course Number: 81341 / 81342
Grade Level: 10-12
Meets a UC a-g Requirement: No

Curricular Area: Mathematics
Length: One Year
Prerequisites: Algebra I (any) and IEP Placement
Meets NCAA Requirement: No

## Meets High School Graduation Requirement for:

Mathematics

## Course Description

Students develop their ability to construct formal, logical arguments and proofs in geometric settings and problems, Geometry is a one year course designed to prepare students for successful entry into higher level mathematics courses and completion of the California High School Exit Examination.

## Alignment

This course is aligned to the California Content Standards for Geometry for California public schools.

## Instructional Materials

Required textbook(s)
PM Geometry, Pearson AGS Globe 2007, ISBN: 0-13-023-837-6
Student Workbook: PM Geometry

## Exit Criteria <br> Activities

Percentage
Homework and Class Participation............................ $40 \%$
Tests and Quizzes ......................................................40\%
Final Examination
.20\%
Total: $\quad 100 \%$

## UNIT PLANS

| UNIT 1: | Points, Lines, Planes and Angles | Week 1-2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| UNIT 2: | Perimeter, Area, and Pythagorean Theorem | Weeks: 3-4 |
| UNIT 3: | Distance Formula, Midpoint Formula, Parallel and Perpendicular Lines | Weeks: 5-6 |
| UNIT 4: | Reasoning and Proof | Weeks: 7-8 |
| UNIT 5: | Parallel and Perpendicular Lines | Week: 9 |
| UNIT 6: | Congruent Triangles | Week: 10-12 |
| UNIT 7: | Properties of Triangles | Weeks: 13-15 |
| UNIT 8: | Quadrilaterals | Weeks: 16-18 |
| UNIT 9: | Similarity | Weeks: 19-20 |
| UNIT 10: | Right Triangle Trigonometry | Weeks: 21-23 |
| UNIT 11: | Circles | Weeks: 24-25 |
| UNIT 12: | Transformations | Weeks: 26-27 |
| UNIT 13: | Surface Area and Volume | Weeks: 28-30 |
| UNIT 14: | Polygons and Polyhedra | Weeks: 31-33 |
| UNIT 15: | Coordinate Geometry | Weeks: 34-35 |

## SECTION 1: Points, Lines, Planes and Angles

## Instructional Materials:

PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

1.0 Students demonstrate understanding by identifying and giving examples of undefined terms, axioms, theorems, and inductive and deductive reasoning.
16.0 Students perform basic constructions with a straightedge and compass, such as angle bisectors, perpendicular bisectors, and the line parallel to a given line through a point off the line.

## Links to ESLRs:

## Competencies to be Developed:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

Extra time or modified versions of assignments can be given. Other strategies include assigning students to work with a partner or providing a language assistant, if available.

## Support for Special Education Students:

Extra time or modified versions of assignments can be given. Other strategies include assigning students to work with a partner or provide an instructional aide, if available. Special needs students could be enrolled in a collaboration class along with WorkAbility students.

## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects.

## SECTION 2: Perimeter, Area, and Pythagorean Theorem

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

8.0 Students know, derive, and solve problems involving the perimeter, circumference, area, volume, lateral area, and surface area of common geometric figures.
10.0 Students compute areas of polygons, including rectangles, scalene triangles, equilateral triangles, rhombi, parallelograms, and trapezoids.
14.0 Students prove the Pythagorean Theorem.
15.0 Students use the Pythagorean Theorem to determine distance and find missing lengths of sides of right triangles.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Competencies to be Developed:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

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# SECTION 3: Distance Formula, Midpoint Formula, Parallel and Perpendicular Lines 

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

7.0 Students prove and use theorems involving the properties of parallel lines cut by a transversal, the properties of quadrilaterals, and the properties of circles.
16.0 Students perform basic constructions with a straightedge and compass, such as angle bisectors, perpendicular bisectors, and the line parallel to a given line through a point off the line.
17.0 Students prove theorems by using coordinate geometry, including the midpoint of a line segment, the distance formula, and various forms of equations of lines and circles.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Competencies to be Developed:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

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## SECTION 4: Reasoning and Proof

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

2.0 Students write geometric proofs, including proofs by contradiction.
4.0 Students prove basic theorems involving congruence and similarity.
5.0 Students prove that triangles are congruent or similar, and they are able to use the concept of corresponding parts of congruent triangles.
7.0 Students prove and use theorems involving the properties of parallel lines cut by a transversal, the properties of quadrilaterals, and the properties of circles.
14.0 Students prove the Pythagorean Theorem.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Competencies to be Developed:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

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## SECTION 5: Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

## Instructional Materials:

PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

7.0 Students prove and use theorems involving the properties of parallel lines cut by a transversal, the properties of quadrilaterals, and the properties of circles.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Competencies to be Developed:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

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## SECTION 6: Congruent Triangles

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

4.0 Students prove basic theorems involving congruence and similarity.
5.0 Students prove that triangles are congruent or similar, and they are able to use the concept of corresponding parts of congruent triangles.

## Links To ESLRs:

Competencies to be Developed:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

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## SECTION 7: Properties of Triangles

Length: Weeks 13-15
Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered:

6.0 Students know and are able to use the triangle inequality theorem.
12.0 Students find and use measures sides and of interior and exterior angles of triangles and polygons to classify figures and solve problems.
17.0 Students prove theorems by using coordinate geometry, including the midpoint of a line segment, the distance formula, and various forms of equations of lines and circles.

## Links To ESLRs:

Competencies to be Developed:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects.

## SECTION 8: Quadrilaterals

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

10.0 Students compute areas of polygons, including rectangles, scalene triangles, equilateral triangles, rhombi, parallelograms, and trapezoids.
11.0 Students determine how changes in dimensions affect the perimeter, area, and volume of common geometric figures and solids.
12.0 Students find and use measures sides and of interior and exterior angles of triangles and polygons to classify figures and solve problems.
13.0 Students prove relationships between angles in polygons by using properties of complementary, supplementary, vertical, and exterior angles.

## Links To ESLRs:

Competencies to be Developed:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects.

## SECTION 9: Similarity

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

4.0 Students prove basic theorems involving congruence and similarity.
5.0 Students prove that triangles are congruent or similar, and they are able to use the concept of corresponding parts of congruent triangles.

Links To ESLRs:
Competencies to be Developed:
Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

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## SECTION 10: Right Triangle Trigonometry

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

14.0 Students prove the Pythagorean Theorem.
18.0 Students know the definitions of the basic trigonometric functions defined by the angles of a right triangle. They also know and are able to use elementary relationships between them. For example, $\tan (x)=$ $\sin (x) / \cos (x) ;\left(\sin (x)^{2}+\left(\cos (x)^{2}=1\right)\right.$
19.0 Students use trigonometric functions to solve for an unknown length of a side of a right triangle, given an angle and a length of a side.
20.0 Students know and are able to use angle and side relationships in problems with special right triangles, such as $30^{\circ}, 60^{\circ}$, and $90^{\circ}$ triangles and $45^{\circ}, 45^{\circ}$, and $90^{\circ}$ triangles.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Identified Desired Knowledge and Skills:

Determining Acceptable Evidence:
Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects.

## SECTION 11: Circles

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

8.0 Students know, derive, and solve problems involving the perimeter, circumference, area, volume, lateral
area, and surface area of common geometric figures.
19.0 Students use trigonometric functions to solve for an unknown length of a side of a right triangle, given an angle and a length of a side.
21.0 Students prove and solve problems regarding relationships among chords, secants, tangents, inscribed angles, and inscribed and circumscribed polygons of circles.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Identified Desired Knowledge and Skills:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

22.0 Students know the effect of rigid motions on figures in the coordinate plane and space, including rotations, translations, and reflections.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Identified Desired Knowledge and Skills:

Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

Support for English Language Learners:
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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

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## SECTION 13: Surface Area and Volume

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

9.0 Students compute the volumes and surface areas of prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, and spheres; and students commit to memory the formulas for prisms, pyramids, and cylinders.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Identified Desired Knowledge and Skills:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects

# SECTION 14: Polygons and Polyhedra 

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

10.0 Students compute areas of polygons, including rectangles, scalene triangles, equilateral triangles, rhombi, parallelograms, and trapezoids.
11.0 Students determine how changes in dimensions affect the perimeter, area, and volume of common geometric figures and solids.
12.0 Students find and use measures sides and of interior and exterior angles of triangles and polygons to classify figures and solve problems.
13.0 Students prove relationships between angles in polygons by using properties of complementary, supplementary, vertical, and exterior angles.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Identified Desired Knowledge and Skills:

Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects

## SECTION 15: Coordinate Geometry

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

17.0 Students prove theorems by using coordinate geometry, including the midpoint of a line segment, the distance formula, and various forms of equations of lines and circles.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Identified Desired Knowledge and Skills:

## Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Support for Special Education Students:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects

# SECTION 16: Equations of Circles, Loci and Introduction to Conics Length: Week 36 

Instructional Materials:
PM Geometry

## State Content Standards Covered

21.0 Students prove and solve problems regarding relationships among chords, secants, tangents, inscribed angles, inscribed and circumscribed polygons of circles.

## Links To ESLRs:

## Identified Desired Knowledge and Skills:

Determining Acceptable Evidence:

## Learning Experiences and Instruction:

## Support for English Language Learners:

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## Stretching the Lesson for GATE Students:

Lessons can be stretched by adding additional tasks to assignments or creating advanced level projects

